Capítulo 4, Gramática 2

Nombre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Ir + a + *infinitive***

1. Use this pattern to talk about what someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Conjugate “ir”, add an “a”, then add an infinitive verb.

Ir =

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| yo: | nosotros: |
| tú: | vosotros: |
| él: | ellos: |

|  |
| --- |
|  |

+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ +

Examples: I am going to eat lunch. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

We are going to go out this weekend. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

They are going to study a lot. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**El + día de la semana**

1. Use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in front of a day of the week to say that an activity will happen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that day.

Example: I am going to swim on Thursday. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Conjugating –er and –ir verbs**

1. To conjugate –er and –ir verbs, drop the infinitive ending and add the conjugated ending.

**–er** verbs (comer = ) **–ir** verbs (escribir = )

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| yo: | nosotros: |
| tú: | vosotros: |
| él: | ellos: |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| yo: | nosotros: |
| tú: | vosotros: |
| él: | ellos: |

1. For both –er and –ir verbs, the endings are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the yo, tú, él, and ellos forms.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

1. For the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forms, the endings are a little different.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

**–er** **–ir**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

**Tag questions**

1. Attach a tag question to the end of a sentence to make it a question.
   1. If you expect someone to answer yes, use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. If you expect someone to answer no, use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Examples: Vienes a la fiesta, ¿no? (¿verdad?) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Sí, voy a ir. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

No vas al partido, ¿verdad? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

No, no voy. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Irregular “yo” verbs**

1. The following verbs have irregular yo forms. The other forms follow the normal patterns.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| hacer: | |
| yo: | nosotros: |
| tú | vosotros: |
| él: | ellos: |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| poner: | |
| yo: | nosotros: |
| tú | vosotros: |
| él: | ellos: |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| traer: | |
| yo: | nosotros: |
| tú | vosotros: |
| él: | ellos: |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| saber: | |
| yo: | nosotros: |
| tú | vosotros: |
| él: | ellos: |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ver: | |
| yo: | nosotros: |
| tú | vosotros: |
| él: | ellos: |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| salir: | |
| yo: | nosotros: |
| tú | vosotros: |
| él: | ellos: |

**Salir de / Saber de**

1. The preposition *de* is used after *salir* to talk about leaving a place – leaving from somewhere.
2. The preposition *de* is used after *saber* to say how much someone knows about something.

Examples: Salgo de mi casa a las siete. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

No sé mucho de arte. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_