**Apuntes de Capítulo 3, Gramática 2**

Nombre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Present tense conjugation of regular –ar verbs
   1. Every verb has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ followed by an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
      1. The *stem* tells us the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the verb.
      2. The *ending* tells us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is doing the action.
      3. An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ending does not name a subject.
         1. Infinitive endings include \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
      4. To conjugate a verb, you:
         1. Drop off the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. Add a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| yo | nosotros/as |
| tú | vosotros/as |
| él/ella/usted | ellos/ellas/ustedes |

* + 1. Subject endings for regular –ar verbs are:
       1. Usually the subject pronoun is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the verb ending makes it obvious that there is only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pronoun option.
       2. However, be sure to include the pronoun before the verb:
          1. When it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who you are talking about.
          2. When you want to add \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Ir: an irregular verb
   1. *Ir* means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

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* 1. *Ir* has an irregular conjugation because it does not follow a consistent pattern.

1. Jugar: another stem-changing (boot) verb
   1. *Jugar* means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. *Jugar* is a stem-changing (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) verb.
      1. Another stem-changing verb we know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (e 🡪 ie).
      2. *Jugar* has regular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ verb endings, but the stem changes inside the boot.
         1. Normally the stem of *jugar* is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
         2. In this stem-changer, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changes to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (u 🡪 ue).
         3. This makes the stem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ inside the boot.
         4. The stem is normal (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) outside of the boot.

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| --- | --- |
| yo | nosotros/as |
| tú | vosotros/as |
| él/ella/usted | ellos/ellas/ustedes |

1. The preposition *“a”* + definite articles
   1. *“A”* in Spanish means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. All the definite articles mean \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   3. Together, *“a”* + a definite article = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   4. What are the definite articles again?

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **THE** | singular | plural |
| masculine |  |  |
| feminine |  |  |

* 1. If you add *“a”* to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they stay as two words.
  2. If you add *“a”* to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , it becomes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **TO THE** | singular | plural |
| masculine |  |  |
| feminine |  |  |

1. Weather expressions

**¿Qué tiempo hace?**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Hace buen tiempo. | Hace mal tiempo. | Hace sol. |
| Hace (mucho) calor. | Hace (mucho) frío. | Hace fresco. |
| Hace viento. | Llueve. | Nieva. |